

# 世新大學九十九學年度碩士班招生考試試題卷

第 1 頁共計 2 頁

系所組別	考 試 科 目
行政管理學系	英文

※本考題 ☐ 可使用 ☒ 禁止使用 簡易型電子計算機

※考生請於答案卷內作答

1. Please briefly explain the following terms in Chinese: (30%)
  - (1) Interest Group
  - (2) Accountability
  - (3) Pluralism
  - (4) Privatization
  - (5) Incrementalism
  
2. Cloze Test: Choose the only correct answer from the parentheses, and write the representing alphabet A, B, C, or D on the answer sheet. (30%)

It is sometimes useful to distinguish between two aspects of public policy. One is called policy output, (1) is policy impact or (2). They are linked, but they can be separated for (3) reasons to avoid confusion.

The formulation of public policy involves establishing the (4) to be attained and at least sketchily outlining the general means to (5) in seeking to achieve these objectives. (6), to return to a familiar example, if a legislature decides the equal employment opportunity is a (7) objective, it may enact a statute intended to (8) the behavior of employers to facilitate the achievement of this aim. The statute may also vest responsibility for implementing or (9) its provisions in an administrative agency, such as an equal opportunity commission. Presumably, if the legislature is (10) in its intentions, it will allocate sufficient financial and personnel resources to the administering agency and also grant it the legal powers to accomplish its mission.

- (1) (A) another; (B) the other; (C) others; (D) and
- (2) (A) policy outcome; (B) policy important; (C) policy implantation; (D) policy administration
- (3) (A) analysis; (B) good; (C) public; (D) analytical
- (4) (A) objectives; (B) foundations; (C) interests; (D) strategies
- (5) (A) use; (B) be used; (C) used; (D) using

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- (6) (A) At least; (B) For instance; (C) In addition; (D) Therefore
- (7) (A) bad; (B) possible; (C) desirable; (D) horrible
- (8) (A) abandon; (B) start; (C) regulate; (D) legislative
- (9) (A) enforcing; (B) impacting; (C) regulating; (D) evaluating
- (10) (A) trivial; (B) knowing; (C) careless; (D) serious

3. Translate the following paragraphs into Chinese. (40%)

- (1) We need to distinguish between leadership and management. The two functions and roles overlap substantially. Management involves power (usually formal authority) bestowed on the occupant of a position by a higher organizational authority. With the power of management comes responsibility and accountability for the use of organizational resources. In contrast, leadership cannot be bestowed upon a person by a higher authority. Effective managers must also be leaders, and many leaders become managers, but the two sets of roles and functions differ.
- (2) Absentee voting is a good idea and a routine matter in many democracies. It guarantees the right to vote by assuring that voters are not deprived of the opportunity to do so simply because they work or live away from their voting district. As such, it is a sign of democratic progress. Previous Chinese Nationalist Party (KMT) administrations have considered implementing such a system, but never did so due to public sentiment.