世新大學九十七學年度碩士班招生考試試題卷

系所組別	考 試 科 目
行政管理學系	行政學

※本考題 □可使用 ☑禁止使用 簡易型電子計算機

※考生請於答案卷內作答

一、 當前公共行政學界流行「治理」(governance)的概念，試就個人所知，闡述此一概念的基本內涵，並說明其對公部門、私部門及第三部門的關係有何影響？(25%)

二、 蘇花高興建議題引起社會高度關注，政府究竟應如何解決爭議，請提出您的看法與見解；又此議題牽涉到環境影響評估在重大建設中扮演的角色，環境影響評估審查結論若與政府推動興建立場相左，該建設是否應持續進行？為什麼？(25%)

三、 我國近年有哪些特別預算？設置特別預算的原因為何？面對財政赤字，政府應該如何解決？請說明。(25%)

四、 請先閱讀以下之文字內容，再回答後續所列之問題。

Inaccuracies encumber two commonplaces of the public administration literature on governmental efficiency. One commonplace states that efficiency - defined as the maximization of output/input or results/resources - was the sole criterion for assessing administrative performance in the classic era, whereas our own more sophisticated scholars acknowledge multiple values. The other commonplace states that efficiency gained its stronghold at least partly because it is easier to measure output/input than equity or responsiveness.

……Though contemporary scholarship does recognize multiple values, the stuff of our field - actual administration - privileges efficiency as a guiding value at least as inexorably as it did in earlier eras. ……The major difference between the classic and contemporary administrative environments is not the assumption

轉後頁

世新大學九十七學年度碩士班招生考試試題卷

系所組別	考 試 科 目
行政管理學系	行政學

※本考題 □可使用 ☑禁止使用 簡易型電子計算機

※考生請於答案卷內作答

that efficiency is important - both environments accept that assumption - but rather different notions about how to improve cost - benefit ratios. Programs touted by previous reformers are now seen as part of the problem.

Source: Schachter, H. L. (2007). "Does Frederick Taylor's Ghost Still Haunt the Halls of Government? A Look at the Concept of Governmental Efficiency in Our Tim." *Public Administration Review*, 67(5): 800-810.

請試就理解，先說明上列文字內容之重點，再以民主課責的角度，針對上述內容提出您的評論見解與看法。(25%)