

世新大學九十八學年度博士班招生考試試題卷

第 1 頁共計 4 頁

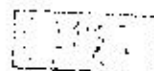
系所組別	考 試 科 目
行政管理學系	英文

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※考生請於答案卷內作答

一、單選題(每題 3 分，30%)

- () 1. _____ is a termination mechanism by which legislatures periodically reexamine designated programs and agencies of government to determine whether they should be continued.
a) Legislative oversight, b) Sunset legislation, c) Cost-benefit analysis, d) Program evaluation.
- () 2. Which of the following is NOT the characteristics of group-think? a) direct pressure on deviants, b) a fear of disapproval, c) protect the leader from criticism, d) an illusion of disparity.
- () 3. Conceiving meaningful goals and developing alternative choices for future action to achieve these goals is a) policy analysis, b) planning, c) research methods, d) agenda setting.
- () 4. Francis Rourke has suggested that the influence of experts rests on some major components, which of the followings is untrue? a) decreasing control by bureaucratic experts of bureaucratic discretion, b) full-time attention by experts to a subject-matter area, c) specialization in the subject, d) a monopoly on information in the subject area.
- () 5. The iron law of oligarchy was introduced by a) Woodrow Wilson, b) Robert Michels, c) C. Northcote Parkinson, d) Irving L. Janis.
- () 6. The view that public administration should be premised on a science of management rather than partisan politics represents a) bureaucracy, b) policy analysis, c) politics-administration dichotomy, d) accountability.
- () 7. _____ is a special official in the government appointed to hear complaints from citizens concerning their grievance with the bureaucracy.
(a) Governor, (b) Police officer, (c) Ombudsman, (d) Legislator.



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- () 8. Which of the following descriptions about Herbert Simon is not true? (a) a multidiscipline scholar, (b) the author of "The Proverbs of Administration," (c) he advocated with the Gulick-Urwick principles, (d) he called on public administrators to focus on behavioral issues.
- () 9. Which of the following descriptions about Paul Henson Appleby is true? (a) an economist, (b) the author of "The Study of Administration," (c) he agreed with the politics-administration dichotomy, (d) he described public administrators as "supplementary lawmakers."
- () 10. Miles's Law (a) is the rule of the few, (b) was introduced by Charles E. Lindblom, (c) states that an administrator's role is substantially shaped by his or her position, (d) implies that "unbiased" counsel does exist.

二、翻譯題(40%)

1. In the policy sciences the attempt to separate facts and values has facilitated a technocratic form of policy analysis that emphasizes the efficiency and effectiveness of means to achieve politically established goals. (8%)
2. If we examine social patterns that characterize the environments of technical systems, we find certain devices and systems almost invariably linked to specific ways of organizing power and authority. (8%)
3. Collaborative public management is a concept that describes the process of facilitating and operating in multiorganizational arrangements to solve problems that cannot be solved or easily solved by single organizations. Collaborative means to co-labor, to achieve common goals, often working across boundaries and in multisector and multiactor relationships. Collaboration is based on the value of reciprocity. (12%)

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4. New public management focuses on more visible performance at lower levels of analysis. At higher levels of analysis, like consolidated sets of organizations and crossorganizational policy fields and consolidated policies in a societal field where several actors (private and public) are active is less visible in new public management approaches. (12%)

三、解釋名詞：請以中文說明並解釋下列各項名詞（每題 4 分，20%）

1. Aging society
2. Red tape
3. Deliberative polling
4. Principal-agent theory
5. Regulatory impact analysis

四、申論題：請閱讀下列幾段文字，試以英文表達您對相關議題的看法 (10%)

The nation's unemployment rate climbed for the sixth straight month to a six-year high of 5.03 percent last month, with the number of unemployed people hitting a record 549,000 as more companies shut down or laid off workers to cope with a shrinking economy, the Directorate General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics (DGBAS) said yesterday.

"The unemployment rate rose 0.39 percentage points, or 42,000 people, to 5.03 percent last month, the highest since October 2002," DGBAS Deputy Director Huang Jiann-jong told a press conference. Huang blamed the situation chiefly on sharp declines in exports that prompted many firms and factories to leave the market or lay off employees. As many as a quarter of a million people lost jobs to business closures

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or downsizing last month, compared with 202,000 people in November, the DGBAS report showed. Huang said the figures failed to fully reflect the overall picture, as an extra 1.2 million people worked less than 35 hours a week last month on falling demand for labor. Among them, 88,000 people worked less than 16 hours a week, which qualifies as "hidden unemployment," he said.

Cheng Cheng-mont, chief economist at Citigroup Inc Taiwan, said unemployment could reach 5.5 percent in the first half, adding that the government should ensure that the NT\$500 billion (US\$14.9 billion) stimulus package to spur economic growth is fully implemented.

"There is little the central bank can do to fight unemployment," Cheng said by telephone. "Fiscal policy is likely a better tool. The government should spend more on infrastructure and consider distributing more consumer vouchers this year." Cheng said that while the unemployment rate was not unexpected, the decline in job growth was worrying.